# Turkey

## Statistical Country Profile

## Edition 12/2020

Publication date: 17 December 2020

# Contents

# ⌖ General information

| Capital city | Official language | Currency |
|---|---|---|
| **Ankara** | **Turkish** | **Turkish Lira** |

### Land area in relation to Germany
km²

Turkey
769,630

Germany
349,360
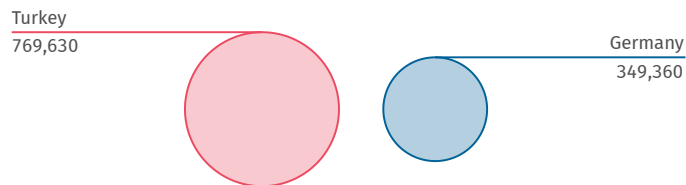
Source: WB-WDI

# 🌐 Economy and finance

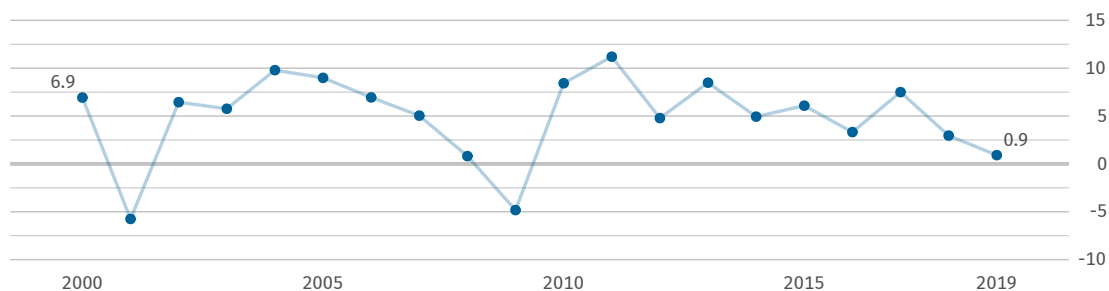| Gross domestic product (GDP), total | GDP, real change | GDP per capita | GDP per capita |
|---|---|---|---|
| bn US$ | % since 2000 | US$ | internat. US$ |
| **761** | **+141** | **9,151** | **29,724** |
| (2019) | (2019) | (2019) | (2019) |
| Source: IMF-WEO | Source: IMF-WEO* | Source: IMF-WEO | Source: IMF-WEO |

### Gross domestic product, real change
% on previous year

6.9

0.9

Source: IMF-WEO

### Gross domestic product per capita
US$

4,238

9,151
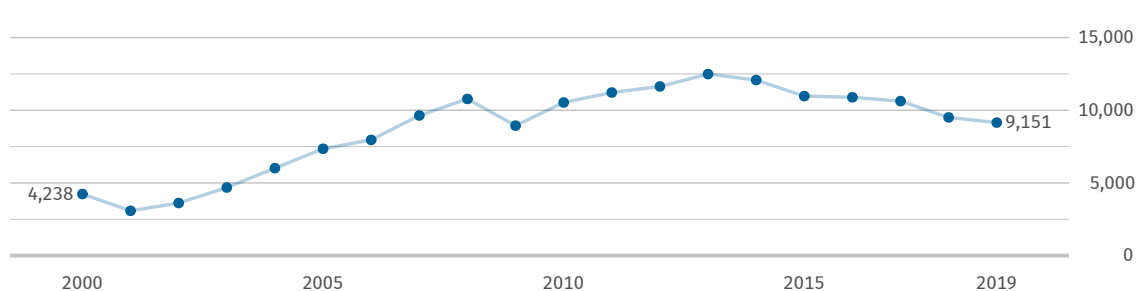
Source: IMF-WEO

| Inflation rate (change of consumer price index) | General government gross debt | General government net lending / borrowing |
|---|---|---|
| % on previous year | % of GDP | % of GDP |
| **+15.2** | **33.0** | **-5.6** |
| (2019) | (2019) | (2019) |
| Source: IMF-IFS | Source: IMF-WEO | Source: IMF-WEO |

## General government revenue and expenditure
% of GDP



Source: IMF-WEO
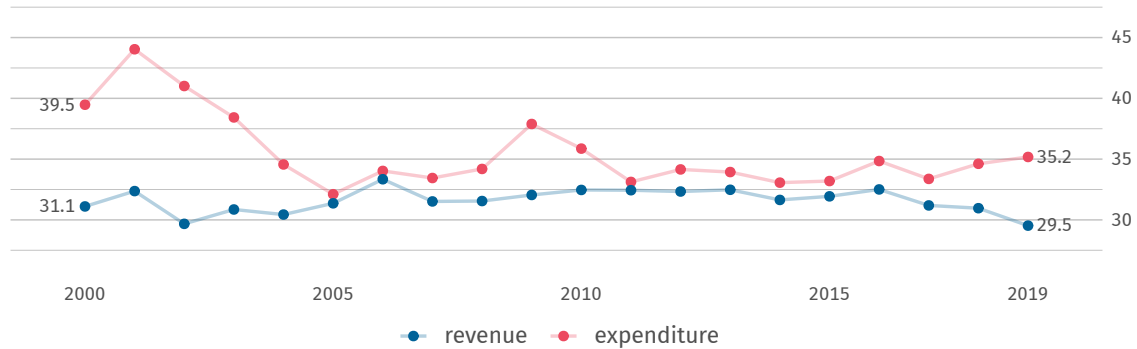
## General government net lending / borrowing
% of GDP



Source: IMF-WEO
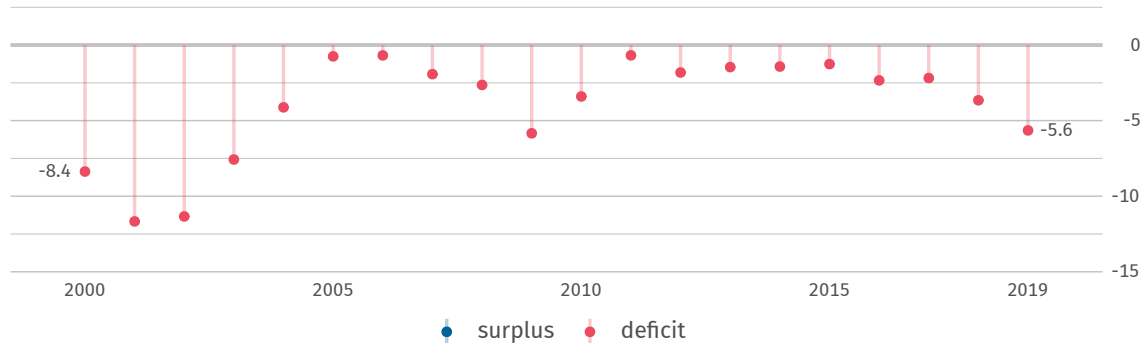
| Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks | Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks | Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward | Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward |
|---|---|---|---|
| bn US$ | bn US$ | bn US$ | bn US$ |
| **165** | **48** | **8** | **3** |
| (2019) | (2019) | (2019) | (2019) |
| Source: UNCTAD | Source: UNCTAD | Source: UNCTAD | Source: UNCTAD |

# Population

| Population total 1,000 | Population density inhabitants per km² | Life expectancy at birth (women) years | Life expectancy at birth (men) years |
|---|---|---|---|
| **83,430** | **107** | **80.3** | **74.4** |
| (2019) | (2018) | (2018) | (2018) |
| Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI |

## Population in relation to Germany 2019
1,000

Turkey
83,430

Germany
83,133

Source: WB-WDI

## Population
1,000

83,430

Projection medium variant after 2019

100,000

50,000

0
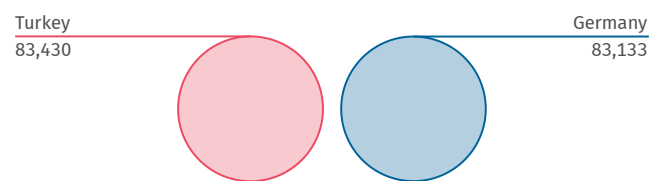
1950    1975    2000    2025    2050    2075    2100
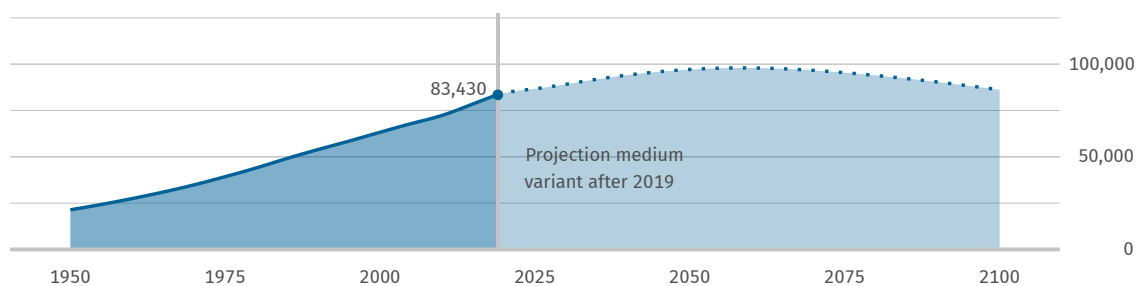
Source: UN-POP

## Population by age group
proportion, %

Projection medium variant after 2015

100

75

50

25

0

1950    1975    2000    2025    2050    2075    2100

under 15-year-olds          15- to 64-year-olds          65-year-olds and older

Source: UN-POP

# ❤ Health

| Practising physicians | Hospital beds | Prevalence of raised blood pressure | Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30) |
|---|---|---|---|
| per 1,000 inhabitants | per 1,000 inhabitants | % | % |
| **1.7** | **2.8** | **20.3** | **32.1** |
| (2014) | (2018) | (2015) | (2016) |
| Source: WHO | Source: WHO | Source: WHO | Source: WHO |

# 📖 Education

| Government expenditure on education | Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education) | Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education) | Students (tertiary education) |
|---|---|---|---|
| % of GDP | number | number | per 100,000 inhabitants |
| **4.3** | **17.0** | **17.3** | **9,184** |
| (2015) | (2017) | (2017) | (2018) |
| Source: UNESCO | Source: UNESCO | Source: UNESCO | Source: UNESCO* |

# 💼 Labour force

| Employment rate (persons aged 15+) | Labour force (persons aged 15+) | Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+) | Self-employment (persons aged 15+) |
|---|---|---|---|
| % | 1,000 | % | % |
| **45.7** | **33,369** | **52.8** | **31.5** |
| (2019) | (2019) | (2019) | (2019) |
| Source: ILOSTAT | Source: ILOSTAT | Source: ILOSTAT | Source: ILOSTAT |

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)
%
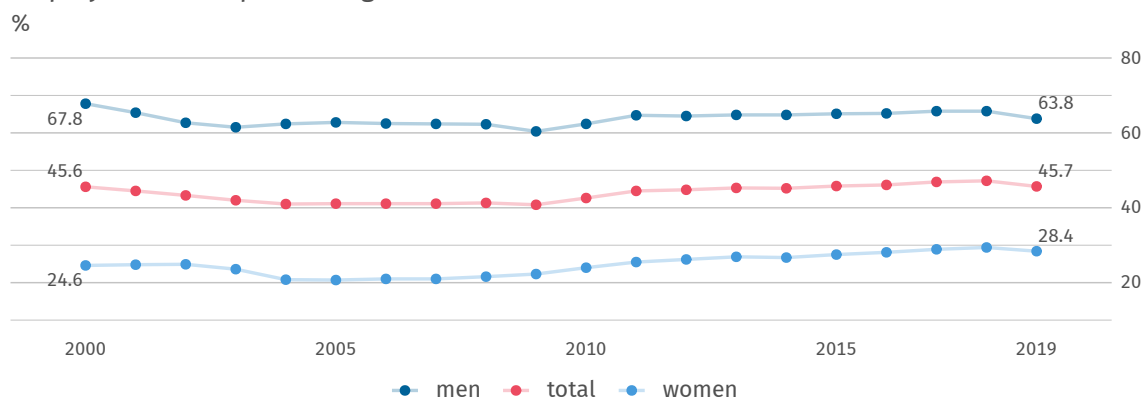


Source: ILOSTAT

## Employment and gross value added by sector 2019
%

Employment

| 18.4 | 26.3 | 55.3 | |
|---|---|---|---|

Gross value added

| 6.4 | 27.7 | 55.9 | 10.0 |
|---|---|---|---|

■ agriculture, forestry, fisheries  ■ industry  ■ services  ■ not specified

Source employment: ILOSTAT
Source gross value added: WB-WDI

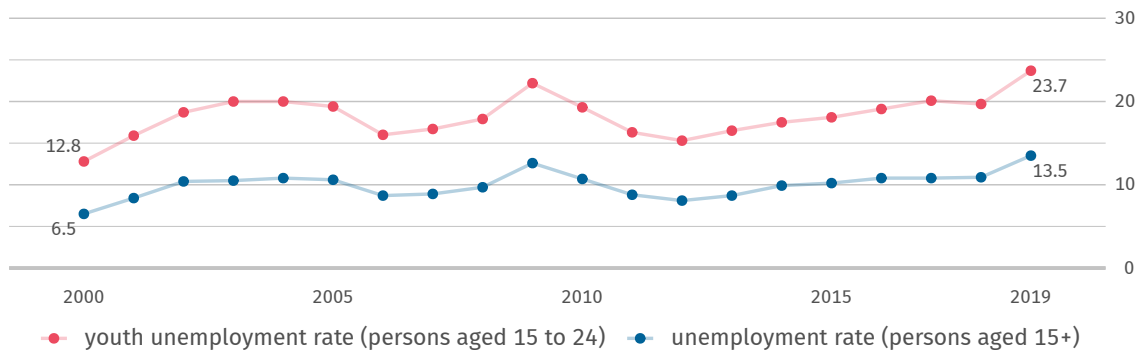| Unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) % | Unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) % | Long-term unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) % of unemployed persons |
|---|---|---|
| **13.5** | **23.7** | **21.8** |
| (2019) | (2019) | (2017) |
| Source: ILOSTAT | Source: ILOSTAT | Source: ILOSTAT |

## Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate
%



─●─ youth unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24)   ─●─ unemployment rate (persons aged 15+)

Source: ILOSTAT

# Living conditions

| Human Development Index (HDI) value (0 low to 1 high) | Human Development Index (HDI) rank (of 188 countries) | Income distribution: Gini coefficient value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution) |
|---|---|---|
| **0.767** | **71** | **41.9** |
| (2015) | (2015) | (2018) |
| Source: UNDP | Source: UNDP | Source: WB-WDI |

# Production

## Index of industrial production
2010=100
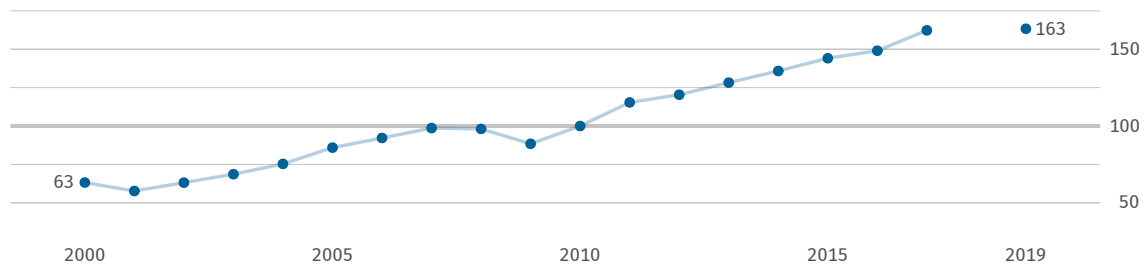


2018: Missing data. Source: IMF-IFS

# Agriculture and forestry

| Change of agricultural production % since 2000 | Agricultural land % of land area | Forest area % of land area |
|---|---|---|
| **+43** | **49.1** | **28.5** |
| (2018) | (2018) | (2018) |
| Source: FAO* | Source: FAO* | Source: FAO* |

## Index of agricultural production
2014 to 2016 = 100
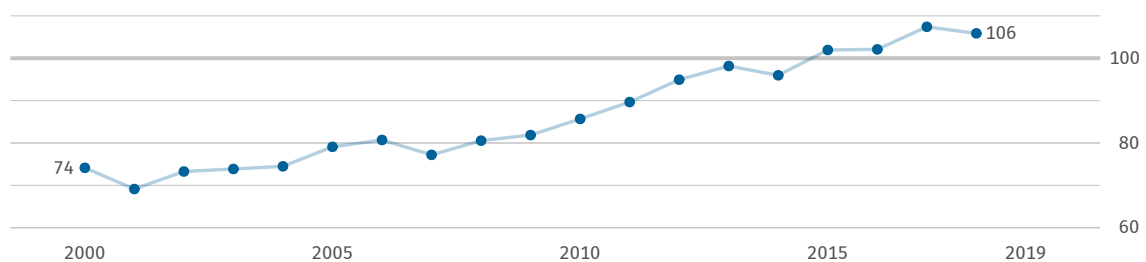


Source: FAO

# 🌐 Foreign trade

| Export of goods | Import of goods | Trade balance, goods |
|:---:|:---:|:---:|
| bn US$ | bn US$ | bn US$ |
| **181** | **210** | **-30** |
| (2019) | (2019) | (2019) |
| Source: UN Comtrade | Source: UN Comtrade | Source: UN Comtrade* |

## Export and import of goods
bn US$



- exported goods, total    - imported goods, total
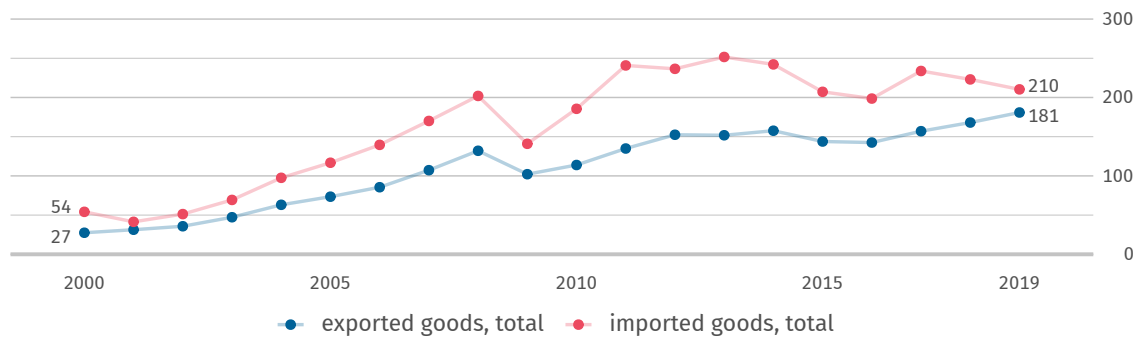
Source: UN Comtrade

## Foreign trade balance
bn US$



- trade surplus    - trade deficit

Source: UN Comtrade

| Goods exported to Germany | Goods exported to Germany | Goods imported from Germany | Goods imported from Germany |
|:---:|:---:|:---:|:---:|
| mn US$ | % of all goods exported | mn US$ | % of all goods imported |
| **16,618** | **9.2** | **19,279** | **9.2** |
| (2019) | (2019) | (2019) | (2019) |
| Source: UN Comtrade | Source: UN Comtrade* | Source: UN Comtrade | Source: UN Comtrade* |

## Main trading partners 2019

### Exports of goods
%

| | |
|---|---|
| Germany | 9.2 |
| United Kingdom | 6.2 |
| Iraq | 5.7 |
| Italy | 5.4 |
| United States | 5.0 |

### Imports of goods
%

| | |
|---|---|
| Russian Federation | 11.0 |
| Germany | 9.2 |
| China | 9.1 |
| Areas, nes | 7.2 |
| United States | 5.6 |

## Main commodities traded 2019

### Exports of goods
%

| | |
|---|---|
| Vehicles (excl. rail) and parts | 14.9 |
| Machinery and mechanical appliances | 9.8 |
| Iron and steel | 5.5 |
| Electrical goods, appliances | 5.4 |
| Apparel, knitted or crocheted | 5.1 |

### Imports of goods
%

| | |
|---|---|
| Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products | 19.8 |
| Machinery and mechanical appliances | 10.5 |
| Electrical goods, appliances | 7.3 |
| Iron and steel | 7.2 |
| Pearls, precious stones and metals, jewellery, coins | 6.4 |

Source: UN Comtrade*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).

## 🚚 Transport

| Passenger cars | Total rail network | Air transport |
|:---:|:---:|:---:|
| per 1,000 inhabitants | km per 1 mn inhabitants | per 1,000 inhabitants |
| **135** | **125** | **1,404** |
| (2015) | (2018) | (2018) |
| Source: OICA* | Source: WB-WDI* | Source: WB-WDI* |

### Gasoline price at the pump
US$ per litre

0.88

1.42

3.00

2.00

1.00

0.00

2000 · 2005 · 2010 · 2015 · 2019
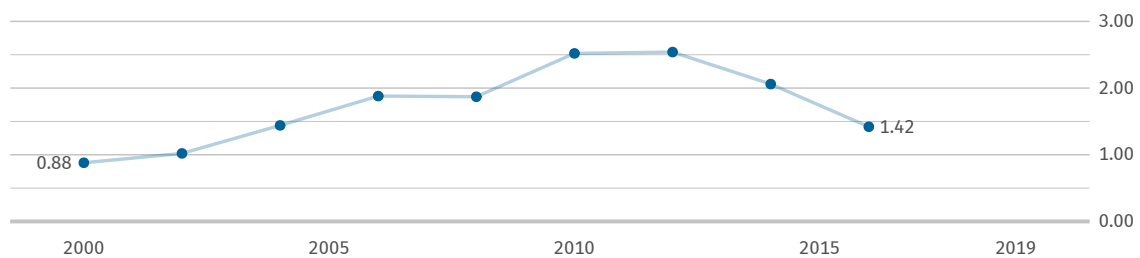
Data collection conducted every two years.
Source: WB-WDI

## 🌬️ Environment and energy

| Carbon dioxide emissions | Total primary energy supply | Gross electricity consumption | Renewable energy |
|:---:|:---:|:---:|:---:|
| tonnes per capita | kg oil equivalent per capita | kWh per capita | % of total final energy consumption |
| **5.0** | **1,651** | **2,847** | **13.4** |
| (2019) | (2015) | (2014) | (2015) |
| Source: EDGAR | Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI |

### Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany 2019
tonnes per capita

Turkey
5.0

Germany
8.5
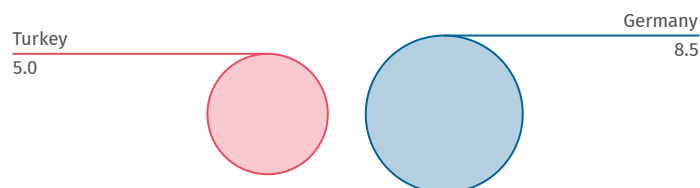
Source: EDGAR

# Science, research, technology

| Gross domestic expenditure on R&D | Researchers | Resident patent applications |
|---|---|---|
| % of GDP | per 1 mn inhabitants | per 1 mn inhabitants |
| **1.0** | **1,379** | **100** |
| (2017) | (2017) | (2019) |
| Source: UNESCO | Source: UNESCO | Source: WIPO |

Dissemination of modern communication technology
per 100 inhabitants



mobile cellular subscriptions ● internet users ● fixed broadband subscriptions
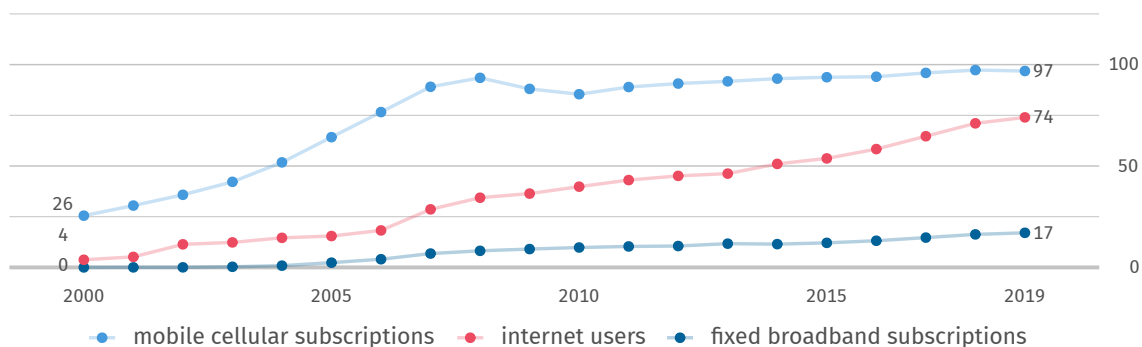
Source: ITU

# Sources

| EDGAR | Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission |
|---|---|
| FAO | United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization |
| ILOSTAT | International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database |
| IMF-IFS | International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics |
| IMF-WEO | International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook |
| ITU | United Nations, International Telecommunication Union |
| OICA | International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers |
| UN Comtrade | United Nations, Comtrade Database |
| UNCTAD | United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development |
| UNDP | United Nations Development Programme |
| UNESCO | United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization |
| UNPOP | United Nations, Population Division |
| WB-WDI | World Bank, World Development Indicators |
| WHO | World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory |
| WIPO | World Intellectual Property Organization |

\* Own calculations based on the original data source.

More international data and statistical country profiles on all other UN Member States:
www.destatis.de/international_en